

Sen dual est: $\text{Min } w = 120u_1 + 80u_2 + 60u_3$
 $-u_1 + u_2 \geq 10$
 $-u_1 + u_3 \geq 14$
 $u_1, u_2, u_3 \geq 0$

u)

$\text{Max } z = 400x_1 + 350x_2 + 450x_3$
 $2x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 120$
 $4x_1 + 3x_2 = 160$
 $3x_1 - 2x_2 + 4x_3 \geq 100$

The problem is not standard:

$\text{Max } z = 400x_1 + 350x_2 + 450x_3$

$2x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 120$

$4x_1 + 3x_2 = 160$

$-3x_1 + 2x_2 - 4x_3 \leq -100$

$x_i \geq 0$

Sen dual est:

$\text{Min } w = 120u_1 + 160u_2 - 100u_3$

$2u_1 + 4u_2 - 3u_3 \geq 400$

$-3u_1 + 2u_2 + 2u_3 \geq 350$

$2u_1 - 4u_2 \geq 410$

$u_1 \geq 0$
 $u_2 \text{ is free}$
 $u_3 \geq 0$